

The Essentials of Merit Badge Counseling

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Liz Anne Bowman, Lake Shores District Commissioner Lizannevet@yahoo.com

This Training Will Cover

- Scouting overview: mission, objectives, and methods
- Merit badge program role and benefits
- Merit badge counselor qualifications
- ★ How to become a counselor
- The merit badge counseling process
- Merit badge requirements: fulfill as written
- Effective counseling
- Group instruction and camp settings



Boy Scouts of America Mission Statement

The mission of the Boy Scouts of America is to prepare young people to make ethical and moral choices over their lifetimes by instilling in them the values of the Scout Oath and Scout Law.

https://www.scouting.org/

Objectives of the Scouting Program

- Character development
- Citizenship training
- Leadership
- Mental and physical fitness

Every activity in Scouting should support one or more of these aims.

Methods of Scouting

- Scouting ideals
- Patrol method
- Advancement
- Association with adults
- Outdoors
- Leadership development
- Uniform
- Personal growth

Four Steps In Scout Advancement

- 1. The Scout **learns**.
- 2. The Scout is **tested**.
- 3. The Scout is **reviewed**.
- 4. The Scout is **recognized**.

Merit badge counselors are directly involved in the first two steps.





Merit Badges: Their Role in Advancement

- Merit badges are integral to advancement.
- Any Scout may earn them at any time, including qualified Venturers and Sea Scouts.
- Merit badges are required for Star, Life, and Eagle ranks.
- ★ A total of 21 must be earned for the Eagle rank.
- Some merit badges are "required;" some "elective."
- Thirteen of the seventeen specific badges are required for Eagle.



Broad Range of Subjects

More than 135 merit badges in 14 subject areas:

Agribusiness

Arts and crafts

Business and industry

Communications

Conservation

Hobbies

Natural science

Personal development

Physical science

Professions

Public service

Sports

Trades

Transportation





https://www.scouting.org/programs/scouts-bsa/advancement-and-awards/merit-badges/

Benefits of Merit Badges

- ★ Contribution to the objectives of Scouting: citizenship, character, leadership and fitness

- Development of confidence, self-reliance, and social skills
- Physical fitness and healthy lifestyles
- Career and hobby choices may result
- ★ Exposure to positive role models:

You!



Qualifications to Become a Merit Badge Counselor

- ★ At least 18 years of age
- ★ Good character
- Recognized as having skills and education in the subject area



Good rapport with leaders and Scout-age youth

Special Certifications and Trainings

Specific training is required for some BSA activities, including merit badges.





A counselor *must* hold the specific certification or work with someone who does.

Registering as a Merit Badge Counselor

- ♦ New merit badge counselors must submit a BSA adult application for the position of merit badge counselor (code 42). In Chief Seattle Council, this requirement is waived for persons who are <u>currently registered</u> and have a BSA Adult Application on file.
- Merit badge counselors who are re-registering need not complete a new application.
- "Merit badge counselor" is a council or district position.
- ♣ Approval of merit badge counselors is the responsibility of the council advancement committee, not the unit.

Forms Needed to Register as a Merit Badge Counselor



Adult Application - position code 42.



MB Counselor Information 34405

Complete Youth Protection Training





Note: In Chief Seattle Council, YPT must be renewed *yearly*.

www.my.scouting.org



Approval by Local Council

- Local councils establish procedures for registration, re-registration, approval, and for reviewing:
 - Background checks
 - Youth Protection Training
 - Any council-required certifications
- Approval is for specific merit badges.
- Counselors may work with just one unit, but registration and council advancement committee approvals are still required.

Summary: MBC registration process pdf



The Process of Counseling

- ★ A Scout develops an interest in a subject.
- Scouts indicate their interest and discuss the badge with their unit leader.
- ★ The unit leader signs a blue card and provides at least one counselor.
- ★ The Scout contacts a counselor.
- ★ The Scout and counselor meet**—often several times.
- The requirements are fulfilled.



The Process of Counseling

- ★ The counselor approves completion and signs the blue card.
- ★ The Scout returns the signed blue card to their unit leader for signature.
- ★ The unit leader gives the Scout the applicant record section.
- ★ The unit reports the merit badge as advancement.
- ★ The merit badge is presented.

The Merit Badge Process

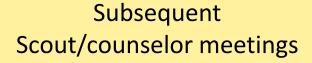
Scout indicates interest; discusses with unit leader; gets MBC name and blue card



Scout contacts counselor



Scout/counselor first meeting





Unit reports advancement and obtains badge for presentation



Scout returns completed merit badge card to unit leader



Counselor approves completion and retains the Counselor portion of the blue card



Scout completes requirements

Application for Merit Badge *The Blue Card*

The unit leader signature:

- Required for Scouts to work with counselors
- Does not indicate unit leader "approval"

"I have discussed this merit badge with this Scout and recommended at least one merit badge counselor."



- ★ Evidence of discussion between unit leader and Scout
- ★ Indicates registered counselor has been recommended
- ◆ Not required for Scout to get started on requirements

Application for Merit Badge *The Blue Card*

Information for Applicant A merit badge application can be approved only by a registered merit badge counselor. You must have a buddy with you (Scout buddy system) at each meeting with the merit badge counselor. Turn in your approved application to your unit leader. You will be awarded the merit badge emblem and certificate at a suitable occasion. Information for Counselor Merit badge applications must be signed in advance by the applicant's unit leader. The Scout must have his buddy (Scout buddy system) in attendance at all instructional sessions. You may not change any requirement, but you may share your knowledge or experience that will make the counseling more interesting and valuable.	er approval initial No. and letter approval initial	APPLICATION FOR MERIT BADGE Name	<− Scout's information
7 30176 34528 4 34124 2012 Printing ©2012 Boy Scouts of America	Requirement No. and letter	Date Signature of unit leader BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA* 34124	
Record	† d of complete	ed requirement	is

Application for Merit Badge *The Blue Card – Reverse Side*



Merit Badges in Scoutbook

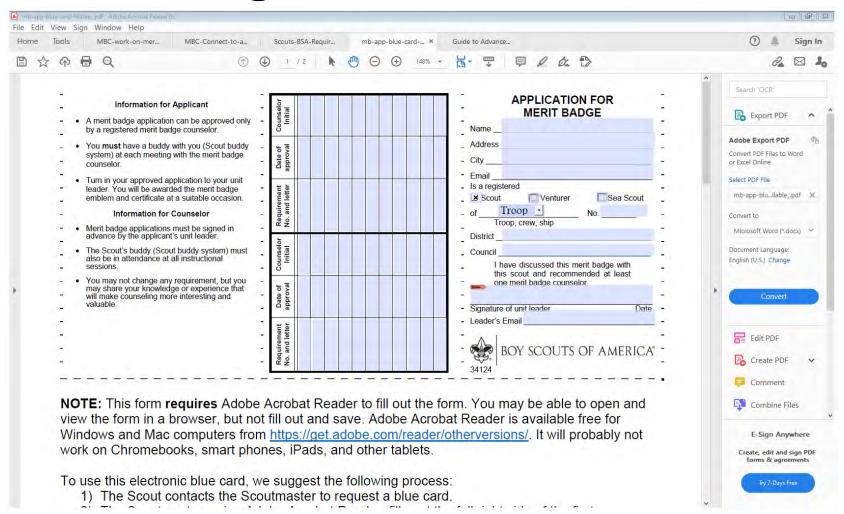
Whether connecting with scouts in-person or virtually, individually (with a buddy) or in a group, Scoutbook provides a way to easily record requirements that will automatically be uploaded to Internet Advancement.

Steps for recording Merit Badges using Scoutbook:

- Connect with the Scout in Scoutbook
 - By invite from unit leader or parent
 - Connect yourself with scout using Scoutbook
- Check for "initial Unit Leader signature"
- Work with Scout on merit badge
 - o In-person according to normal guidelines
 - Virtually paying attention to BSA Social Media & Digital Safety guidelines
- Mark completed requirements in Scoutbook
- Print "blue card" if desired (this is not necessary for advancement record-keeping purposes).
- Unit leader or designee marks the Merit Badge as "Approved/Recorded"



Digital "Blue Card"



Sample pdf provided

Role of a Merit Badge Counselor

Interview the Scout to determine:

- Their preparedness
- ★ Their current knowledge
- ★ Their interest

In subsequent meetings:

- Evaluate progress
- Review completed work



Role of a Merit Badge Counselor

Coaching:

- ★ Teach required skills.
- Provide opportunities to practice.
- Provide encouragement and also praise when appropriate.



- Encourage goal setting and provide help and support in reaching goals.
- ★ Evaluate progress and respond accordingly.

Role of a Merit Badge Counselor

Mentoring:

- Establish a relationship, taking a genuine interest in the Scout's projects.
- Spark curiosity.
- ★ Go for the deeper dive.
- Encourage long term goalsetting.



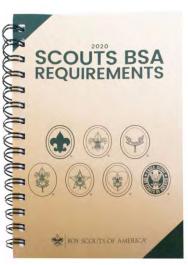
Merit Badge Requirements

Finding current requirements for a merit badge

- Scouts BSA Requirements (current edition)
- Merit badge pamphlet (latest printing)
- www.scouting.org/advancement

Are the requirements flexible?

- No; they must be fulfilled as written.
- Wording matters!
- "Show," "demonstrate," "describe, "make," "list," etc., are to be taken literally.



Meeting More Than One Requirement at a Time

A single activity may fulfill more than one requirement if ...

- * Requirements match and have the same intent.
- ★ It is not specifically disallowed (ex: Cooking MB).
- ★ The Scout remembers safety content.
- ★ Common sense suggests that meeting the requirement more than once is unnecessary.

More work will be needed if requirements are only similar.



Policy on Unauthorized Changes to Advancement Program

No council, committee, district, unit, or individual has the authority to add to, or subtract from, advancement requirements.

There are limited exceptions relating only to youth members with disabilities. For details see section 10, "Advancement for Members With Special Needs."

-The Guide to Advancement, No. 33088

Scouts with Special Needs

- Merit badge requirements must not be waived or changed for any Scout.
- ★ Scouts with disabilities—either permanent or expected to last at least two years or beyond age 18—still may advance.
- ★ The "Application for Alternative Eagle Scout Rank Merit Badges" may be found at:

www.scouting.org/filestore/pdf/512-730.pdf



Guide to Advancement section 10

Two-deep leadership and no one-on-one contact between adults and youth members includes digital communication.

Leaders may not have one-on-one private online communications or engage one-on-one in other digital activities (games, social media, etc.) with youth members. Leaders should copy a parent and another leader in digital and online communication, ensuring no one-on-one contact exists in video chats, text, social media, or other forms of online or digital communication.

https://www.scouting.org/health-and-safety/safetymoments/digital-safety-and-online-scouting-activities/

Guide to Safe Scouting,



Tips for Counseling

Make Scouts feel welcome and relaxed.



- First impressions matter.
- Ask a few simple questions.
- Show them something related to the subject.
- Invite them to demonstrate a simple skill.
- * Remember: This is Scouting. Have fun.

Tips for Counseling

Use the EDGE method.

- ★ Explain
- Demonstrate
- **★** Enable



Group Instruction

Benefits

- Guest experts
- Interactive learning
- Slide shows, skits, demonstrations, and other dynamic approaches



The Challenge

Every Scout must actually and personally fulfill every requirement as written.

Guide to Advancement topic 7.0.3.2

MB Group Instruction Guide 512-066 pdf

Group Instruction Ensuring Quality

- Limit group instruction to cases where the benefits are compelling.
- See that all counselors are registered and approved.
- ★ Establish processes where counselors confirm prerequisites have been completed.
- Report any issues to the council advancement committee.

Camp Settings

- No exemption from merit badge counselor qualifications.
- Staff members under 18 may assist, but must work with qualified counselors.



Instruction must be done in accordance with the "group instruction" procedures found in the Guide to Advancement.

Guide to Advancement topics 5.0.1.3 and 7.0.3.2

Merit Badge Events

Merit badge fairs may provide an overview or introduction to multiple badges.

It should be rare that Scouts begin and finish badges at

one- or two-day events.

Prerequisites should be made known early.

Scouts must actually and personally fulfill all requirements.



Guide to Advancement topic 7.0.3.2

Merit Badge Events

- Only minimal fees should be charged for events.
- Events staged as fundraisers are discouraged.
- Non-Scouting organizations or businesses are not allowed to use protected BSA trade names, images, logos, or artwork without national BSA permission.
- Non-Scouting organizations must have local council approval to present classes that are for the sole purpose of earning merit badges.

Guide to Advancement topic 7.0.4.9 and 7.0.4.10

Worksheets and Learning Aids

- ★ Merit badge "worksheets" from the Web or other sources are unofficial but may aid in learning.
- ★ These tools must relate to current BSA requirements, which still must be fulfilled as written.
- Worksheets may be used to meet "in writing" requirements.
- Worksheets are not a substitute for "telling," "showing," or "demonstrating," etc.
- ◆ Scouts must not be required to use them.

Guide to Advancement topic 7.0.4.8



Completing the "Partial" Blue Card

- ★ The merit badge counselor records and initials the front of the card in the middle section as each requirement is completed.
- ★ The back of the card is not signed in either place until all requirements are fulfilled.
- ♣ Partials do not expire as long as the Scout is a registered youth member.
- ♠ Accepting a "partial" is at the follow-up counselor's discretion.
- ★ Scoutbook and/or the digital blue card make it easy to track partial work.

Guide to Advancement topic 7.0.3.3

Once It's Earned, It's Earned

A Scout who has earned a merit badge from a registered and approved counselor by actually and personally fulfilling the requirements as written, will have met the purpose of the merit badge program and the contributions to the objectives of Scouting. The badge is theirs to keep and count.









Guide to Advancement topic 7.0.4.6

A Second Counselor Review May Be Warranted If...

- ♠ A Scout, to whom it has been made clear that only registered and approved counselors are to be used, chooses to ignore this mandated procedure.
- ★ It becomes plainly evident that it could not have been possible for a Scout to actually and personally fulfill requirements as written. In this case a limited recourse is available, according to the details outlined in topic 7.0.4.7.

Guide to Advancement topics 7.0.4.6 & 7.0.4.7

1. At what age or rank may Scouts work on merit badges?

2. What is the maximum number of merit badges a Scout may work on at the same time?

3. Is a Scout allowed to begin work on a merit badge without their unit leader's approval?

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 There is no limit.
- 3. Is a Scout allowed to begin work on a merit badge without their unit leader's approval?
 - Yes. Approval is not required; a discussion is now held before contacting a counselor.

4. If a Scout has too many unfinished merit badges, may the Scoutmaster limit how many others he or she may begin?

5. Is it appropriate to tell a Scout he or she must earn all or most of the Eagle-required badges before the Scout earns any others?

- 4. If a Scout has too many unfinished merit badges, may the Scoutmaster limit how many others he or she may begin?
 - No. During the discussion of a new merit badge, the Scoutmaster should provide counseling on what to do.
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- 4. If a Scout has too many unfinished merit badges, may the Scoutmaster limit how many others he or she may begin?
 - No. During the discussion of a new merit badge, the Scoutmaster should provide counseling on what to do.
- 5. Is it appropriate to tell a Scout he or she *must* earn all or most of the Eagle-required badges before the Scout earns any others?
 - No. A Scout may earn merit badges in any order.

6. Is the Scoutmaster permitted to serve as a troop merit badge counselor for some merit badges like Camping or Hiking?

7. What is the maximum number of badges a youth may earn from one counselor?

- 6. Is the Scoutmaster permitted to serve as a troop merit badge counselor for some merit badges like Camping or Hiking?
 - Yes *only* if the unit leader is registered and approved as a counselor for that badge.
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- 6. Is the Scoutmaster permitted to serve as a troop merit badge counselor for some merit badges like Camping or Hiking?
 - Yes *only* if the unit leader is registered and approved as a counselor for that badge.
- 7. What is the maximum number of badges a youth may earn from one counselor?
 - There is no BSA limit. A unit leader may set a limit, but it must apply to all Scouts in the unit.

8. How many badges may one counselor be approved to counsel?

9. May you counsel your own son or daughter?

10. May you counsel in other units, districts, or councils?

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- 9. May you counsel your own son or daughter? Yes, but generally it is better for Scouts to learn from a variety of adults.
- 10. May you counsel in other units, districts, or councils?
 - Yes this is encouraged!

- 11. Due to tight schedules, is a camp staff member allowed to make minor adjustments so requirements can be finished at camp?
- 12. Once you are registered and approved as a counselor, at what point must you re-register and become re-approved?
- 13. When does a "partial" expire?

- 11. Due to tight schedules, is a camp staff member allowed to make minor adjustments so requirements can be finished at camp?

 Absolutely not.
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 Absolutely not.
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Annually.

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11. Is a camp staff member allowed to make minor adjustments to requirements so they can be finished at camp?

Absolutely not.

12. Once you are registered and approved as a counselor, at what point must you re-register and become re-approved?

Annually.

13. When does a "partial" expire?
On the Scout's 18th birthday.

Merit Badge Counselors

- Share passion
- ★ Teach skills
- ★ Touch lives



Chief Seattle Council MBC registration

- 1. Complete a <u>BSA Adult Application</u> if you are not currently registered with a unit (Pack, Troop, Team, Crew).
- 2. Complete <u>BSA Youth Protection Training</u> and save a copy of your training certificate.
- 3. Complete the Merit Badge Counselor Information form.
- 4. Email the Merit Badge Counselor Information form, BSA Youth Protection Training certificate, and Adult Application (if needed) to membership@seattlebsa.org and CC both your district Merit Badge Counselor Coordinator and Advancement Chair.



MBC Registration Process pdf

For More Information

Resources

- Guide to Advancement, No. 33088
- BSA's Guide to Safe Scouting, No. 34416
- Merit badge pamphlets
- A Guide for Merit Badge Counseling, No. 512-065 (2018)
- Scouts BSA Handbook (previously Boy Scout Handbook)
- Merit Badge Counselor Information, No. 34405
- BSA Adult Application, No. 524-501
- Merit Badge Group Instruction Guide, No. 512-066
- Scouting.org: https://www.scouting.org/programs/scoutsbsa/advancement-and-awards/resources/

